# Healthier SG health plans will get more personalised with tracking

Physicians will track participants' health goals on apps and personalise plans further

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The health plans that participants of Healthier SG will get from their primary care physicians will become more and more personalised as they use apps to track their health, said Health Minister Ong Ye Kung, explaining how the potential of precision public health is being harnessed here.

The initial versions of the personalised health plans under Singapore's preventive care strategy are likely to be more generic, Mr Ong said. But over time, this will change as individuals use apps such as Healthy 365 or LumiHealth to track their health goals and nudge them to stay on top of their plans.

"When you see the doctor again, the doctor will look at what the health app says and further personalise your health plan. So there will be an iterative process." Mr Ong made the comments on Health Minister Ong Ye Kung speaking on Thursday at the third edition of the Precision Public Health Asia Conference at the Centre for Healthcare Innovation. More Thursday in his opening address at than 500 delegates from Asean and beyond have signed up for the event, including policymakers and health sector leaders. PHOTO: LIANHE ZAOBAO

the third edition of the Precision Public Health Asia Conference, which is being held at the Centre for Healthcare Innovation.

Precision public health, an emerging field, refers to the use of data, analytics and other technologies at the population level to improve how interventions are tailored in order to prevent diseases, improve health, and reduce health disparities.

"The convergence of digitalisation, big data, wearables and AI (artificial intelligence) is that we can collect and analyse data, and influence population behaviour much more than before," Mr Ong said.

On the other extreme end of the healthcare spectrum is precision medicine, which focuses on personalised clinical approaches - no different from how Instagram or TikTok tracks your consumption behaviour on social media and feeds you the right videos and advertisements, he noted.

The starting point for this is that people possess unique genotypic characteristics, and may respond to external health factors, medication and treatment differently, he said

"Public health and precision medicine continue to be at the op-

posite ends of the healthcare spectrum – one dealing with large numbers imprecisely, the other about customised treatment of one individual. But both ends are now brought together by digital technology," said Mr Ong.

In December 2022, Mr Ong launched the SG100K research programme, which will sequence and analyse the whole genomes of 100,000 Singaporeans across different backgrounds and ethnicities over three years.

The findings of SG100K will pave the way for better prediction and prevention of chronic diseases and May.

the provision of effective healthcare, he said.

Healthier SG can be a "powerful receptacle" for the adoption of innovation in healthcare, as the clinical processes, IT systems and funding mechanisms, for instance, are already in place.

On Saturday, Mr Ong said that about 67,000 people have signed up for Healthier SG. It was formally launched on July 5 for those aged 60 and above, though the pre-enrolment exercise for those aged 40 and above who have existing chronic illnesses had started in

The two-day conference, which ends on Friday, is co-organised by the National University of Singapore Saw Swee Hock School of Public Health and the Precision Public Health Asia Society, the founding of which was announced at the second edition of the conference in April 2021.

More than 500 delegates from Asean and beyond have signed up for the event, including policymakers, health sector leaders, industry experts, clinical researchers and academics.

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# SINGAPORE **A**19

14 innovations at TTSH after testing over 20

#### FROM A18

personnel enough room for efficiency and upskilling.

"We've been given the agility and autonomy to ensure collective decisions can be made and implemented fast and safely without being belaboured by conventional approval processes," said smart ward lead and senior nurse manager Lim Mei Ling.

One in four Singaporeans will be at least 65 years old by 2030 – up from one in six today. This means more healthcare staff will be needed to run hospitals, clinics and eldercare centres.

In his speech in Parliament in October 2022, Health Minister Ong Ye Kung said his ministry estimated that another 24,000 people are needed, to grow the current number of 58,000 healthcare personnel to 82,000 by 2030.

An alternative to merely increasing manpower could lie in harnessing digital technology to provide better and safer care to patients, hospitals have found.

Helmed by a multi-disciplinary care team of doctors, nurses, allied health professionals and administrators, TTSH set up its smart ward late in 2022 in the general medicine speciality division, where the patients are mainly the elderly with the most complex of needs.

"As a hospital with high ambitions for the transformative bene-

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As our society becomes older, so will our patients and our workers. It is crucial that we leverage innovation to tackle new determinants of health such as frailty and create a nimbler workforce not burdened by repetitive and labour-intensive tasks.

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fits of innovation, it is important that our ideas are test-bedded in the most real and intensive of environments and not in extended spaces," said the smart ward's colead, associate consultant in general medicine Keefe Tan.

"Real problems are explored and exposed this way, and we can then realise the proofs of concept and value of these forward initiatives for our patients and workforce," he added.

"As our society becomes older, so will our patients and our workers. It is crucial that we leverage innovation to tackle new determinants of health such as frailty and create a nimbler workforce not burdened by repetitive and labour-intensive tasks," Dr Hoi said. He added that initiatives and ideas in the smart ward are constantly being rapid-tested, repurposed and planned for scaling up.

To date, more than 20 innovations have been tested at TTSH, with 14 initiatives introduced and waiting to be scaled up to other wards. In the next couple of years, another 20 initiatives will be in line to be rapid-tested.

TTSH is not the only hospital in Singapore that has adopted smart technology in its wards.

The two smart wards at Alexandra Hospital have been up and running since 2022. At the Singapore General Hospital (SGH), Smart Ward 45 opened for service in September 2021.

Initiatives like the bedside tablets and wearables were first piloted in various locations at SGH before they were implemented at the smart ward.

SGH nursing division deputy director Ang Shin Yuh said the hospital will be launching version 3.0 of the tablet to empower patients and family members during hospitalisation by enabling selfcharting of food and drinks consumed.

Patients in the smart wards who need frequent monitoring of vital signs get medical-grade wearables that read minute-by-minute vitals, relieving nurses of these tasks.

"By the end of this year, the ward will be equipped with exciters that enable real-time tracking of equipment. This would allow higher efficiency as nurses will have real-time information on equipment location and reduce the time they take to search for them when needed," Ms Ang said.

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