

# Community Health

# Poor Sleeping



# **Sleeping Disorders**

According to SingHealth Polyclinic's study in 2015, it was found that approximately 44% (4.4 in 10 people) of the Singaporeans did not have enough sleep during the weekdays.



### Causes of Poor Sleeping

#### **Habits**

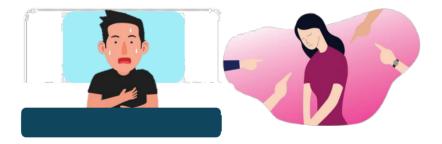
- · Lifestyle choices such as gaming or watching TV till late night
- Drinking too much caffeinated beverages
- Poor sleep management
- Poor habit and irregular sleeping patterns





#### Medical

- Anxiety and Depression
- Obstructive sleep apnea
  - Obese
  - Problems in nose or throat resulting in blocked airways

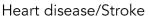


# Symptoms of Poor Sleeping

- Physical: headache, dizziness
- Emotional: low mood
- Performance: lack of concentration

# Effects of Poor Sleeping Health







Obesity



Hypertension (High blood pressure)



Diabetes

#### **Safety**



Car accidents



Risk of falls

### Overall well-being



Problems with mood and relationships



Poor work performance

# Tips for Better Sleep

# **Environment**

- Keep bedroom dark, quiet and cool
- Keep away from electronics before bedtime, such as phones and computers







#### Diet

- Avoid having heavy late night meals 3-4 hours before bedtime
- Drink less alcohol
- Stop or reduce caffeine and nicotine use

#### Well-being

- Limit afternoon naps
- Continuous long stretch of sleep
- Exercise regularly

# "I must get 8 hours of sleep every night"

On average, humans require between 4 to 12 hours of sleep a night, depending on individual lifestyle and needs.



Sleep well, live better. (n.d.). Retrieved March 29, 2019, from https://www.healthhub.sg/programmes/117/goodsleep

# Take Home Message

- Sleep is essential for one's overall health
- Poor sleeping can increase health risk such as being more prone to stroke, heart attack, accidents and falls.
- Have sufficient sleep



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